

Tolephoto AP-TASS Cup in the 4x7.5 km relay.

dinavian drivers. While the lat-

tor chose small inner circuit, the former preferred the outer one.

Soviet racer Anatoly Bondaren-

ko. Going by the outer radius is easy and difficult at the same

time. You have to go 1.5 or two

times feater than the opponents

but the plus is that the ice there

is cleaner and there is more

toom to manneuvre. After the

Loningrad event the USSR will

send a team consisting of Ana-

toly Bondarenko (Ist place), Ra-vil Mustofin (2nd), Sergei Iva-nov (3rd) and Yuri Smirnov

(4th) to the world championship

Yuri KUPIN

souttinals in Stockholm

This tactics brought victory to

### Coldest contest with warmest welcome...

These were the vords of Korl Ringblom F.I.M. sports commissar, who was in Leninorad for elimination trials of the 20th todividual world speedway clians plonship Competing on the Ice of the Lentograd technical spotts stadium were 20 racers from Austria, Norway, the USSR. Sweden. Czerboslovakia aud Finland.

The rather cold weather was unmerchal to the participants vet it toiled to damper the keen competition and the enthusiasm of the nearly 0,000 lans.

From the very outset competition was keen between the USSR, Sweden and Fluland, making apparent differing riding faciles adopted by the Soviet and Scan-

### 'PREMIERE' AT KRYLATSKOYE

The holder of seven world records in cycling, vice-champion of last year's world championship, 22-year-old Soviet cyclist Erika Saluniae, emerged the winner of the first national winter women's championship beld between 25 and 27 January at the Krylatskove Olympic track. She emulates the twice world champion Sergel Kopylov. In the 3 km individual pur-

suit she rode, for the first time. a cycle with disc wheels and clocked 3 min 51632 sec, bettering her own world record.

It is gratifying that the current forth feature regularly in the sports calendar drew 62 entrants from seven Union republics, stressed stx-time world cham pion Galina Yermolayeva This is not surprising: by an IOC decision the women's sprint race will be included, for the first time, in the programme of the

Valeriya MIRONOVA

8533M

ATTENTION,

DEAR READERS.

1ASS and loreign news agencies.

ABROAD

SUBSCRIBERS

### At Australian Games the overall champion after fal-

Five gold and three slives nedala wore collected by Soviet gymnasts at the Australian zames continuing in Melbourne. Muscovite Vera Kolesnikova added to her overall title the golds for the vault and the asymmetrical bars One silver (in the asymmetrical bars) and three bronzes were amassed by Natalya Yurchenko from Rostov.

Volgograder Alexander Pogorelov, who gave way to Japa-ness Kieji Yamawaki to become

# Challenger closes gap

After Garri Kasparov beat Anatoly Karpov in the 47th game the score in their world chess title match is 5-2 in Karpov's favour.

For the first time in this marathen duel the opponents played the so-called Cambridge Springs variant of the Queen gambit. Karpov played White. Initially

there was some positional struggle but by their 19th move Black decided to make it keener. a decision later fully vindicated. in the ensuing complications the challenger regained the initiative, and before his 33rd move the world champion surrendered. Viktor BABKIN,

automatically seeded - Mexico,

es the host country, and Italy,

the reigning world champion --- while the other seeds will be

selected by the cup organizing

committee at its December see-

Riga players

win through

The Riga TTT basketball wo-

men's club beat Budapest Tung-

sram 68-42 in the European

Champions Cup first quarterfinals game. Ulyana Semyonova was the winners' top scorer with 38

Vladimir McMH LIN

ling from the horizontal bar, was lucklet in the individual events.

winning the parallel hars and the pommet horse and run-

ning up on the rings and in the

is the games' absolute rhythunic exercises champion, winning all

four events-the ball, maces,

hoop and sharing the ribbon title

with Tatyana Druchinina from

Bulgarian Dilyana Georgiyeva

floor exercises.

# chess observer UEFA president warns

UEFA president Jacques Georges told journalists at a press conference in Paris he would retire if the French are not seeded in the finals of the 1986 world cup in Mexico.

Georges, who became the UEFA president last year, sald there vere press reports asserting that the French team, in the opinion of several FIFA leaders, was not part of the world football elite. think this an insult to the current European champions and lasi year's world cup semifinal-

At present France is leading its elimination group with three wins in three games and has excellent prospects for making the Mexico finals.

Many fans of Alpine skiing now want to know whether the leader of the World Cup Marc Girardelli of Luxembourg will be able to enter the world cham-plonship at Bormio, Italy. The thing is that the 21-year-old sportsman has the right to competa there if only has a Luxem-bourg passport. Marc, an Aus-trian-born subject, has none,

Running up to Grardelli in the cup standings is Swiss Pir-min Zurbriggen with 197 points, but it is not certain whether he might compete at Bormio after a recent operation. Third-placed Andreas Wenzel of Liechtenstein has 152 points. Helmut Hoef-loebner of West Germany won his latest and successive downalli, this time at Garmisch Partenkirchen, and is now fourth with 113 points and considered

Switzerland with 221 ptthe main favourite to win the lowed by Briglite Oetli di zorland with 169 pents both Kirchler of Aut. world championship downlill 156 points, Made Re West Germany with 137 and ox-winner Edia Ha

Marina Kiehl of West Germany won the supergiant at Arosa, Switzerland. The strong cup leader now is Michela Figini of

Yelena Vecherok from Kherson and Mora Khasanova from Karagenda won the women's doubles at the national table tenuis championship.



## nais, beating Yugoslav Cryena Zyezda of Belgrade 110—38 (53—17) in a return match encounter on January 29 in the Moscow CAC Gym. in the away game CAC won

"Moscow News" and "MN In- HOLLAND formation gives you a full idea at life in the Coulet String (a) Bookhandel Pag lhe week.

In their debut competition at

the Ronchetti Cup, the Central

Army Club entered the semifi-

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### GREECS

**87 -- 55.** 

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# cooperation in sout

Soviet - Italian

A protocol on spot ; change between the ser things and italy for sail been signed in Macon. [12] it two countries will exten ly exchange delegation by our sports and coopering tweet sport experts will be sured. This is the tent of the street. more comprehensive some tocal between the two me-

The Secretary General di Italian National Olympic (: mittee, Dr. Mario Percana) that it is the first time is signed such a protocol, and liteves that the last ten part cooperation were very in and mutually beneficial in opinion sports in listy set! ther development on t. scored noticeable success. this respect a considerable was played by sporting with the USSR As in know, this year's probability sporting links is the begge USSR has signed with a European country, he sill have oftended five 0; Games, and I have visit: ories of the warm v which the Italian spotts of tion was given at the k

This is equally import sports as in any other seactivity.

many new friends.

Olympics and where at:

Among the question to experience in organiza masses to get involved it; cal training and sports the ing of youth games, on a facilities, and Soviet sstudies into sports.

Switzerland with 149 F

# VACATION... FOR CHAMPIONSHIP

# **TABLE TENNIS**

Rajastan People's

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crete results at the forthcoming Soviet-American talks in Geneva, so as to provent militarization of outer space and to eliminate nuclear weapons completely. This is underlined in the comments of promineut political and public figures as well as the mass media in soveral countries on Konstantin Chernenko's reply to questions posed by the American CNN television network.

No. 10 (626), FEBRUARY 5-8, 1985

FOR SERIOUS TALKS

BASIS

Serious and purposeful ne-gollations between the Soviet Union and the United States and

honest observance in all its

parts of the agreement reached

condition for achieving the aims of disarmament, said Natarajan Krishnan of India, current Chairman of the UN Security Coun-

The entire mankind has stake in a positive outcome of the Soviet-American talks. As

Konstantin Chernenko justly pointed out, the talks will have

to take into account the real threat associated with the grave

consequences for the future of the world should the arms race

spread into outer space. Prevention of space militarization, freez-

ing of nuclear arsenals, and ban-

ning the use of nuclear weapons

are measures which the Soviet Union has consistently sought to

get implemented.

I wholeheartedly support the view expressed by the Soviet leader in his CNN interview

to the effect that should the United States take constructive steps, it would contribute to the

size, it would contribute to the success of the forthcoming talks, said the American political figure. William Fulbright, who for a long time was Chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee.

Mr. Fulbright expressed his

complete agraement with Kon-stantin Chernenko's view that

the positive outcome of the new

da positive outcome of the new doviet-American talks could have a favourable effect on the situation in the world, and would represent a major step towards the solution of the key world issue; of the day. I believe, he said that expansion of contacts

needing also took place be-

discussed Soviel-Amer-

at Geneva, are an indispensable

Konstantin Chernenko's ans-

"Los Angeles Times" writes that the Soviet leader has sharply criticized the Strategic

other side and to deny it the possibility of dealing a retaliatory blow in case of a nuclear aggression against it.

The Soviet Union has reiterated its firm adherence to the principle of finding a solution to the problem of nuclear and space weapons as being organically linked, says the newspaper.

can Treaty on the Limitation of Anti-Ballistic Missile Systems as well as many other existing in-

between the two countries in science, technology, and culture would create a healthier climate in Soviet-American relations and in the world as a whole.

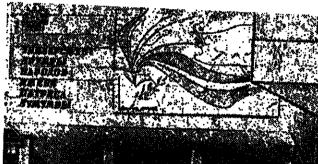
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Dan Hamiltonia

wers to CNN have been described as an exceptionally positive and encouraging document by the Greek permanent represen-tative at the United Nations, Mihalis Dountas. This document contains the basis for serious and purposeful negotiations almed at the prevention of the arms race from spilling into outer space and at halting it here on Earth. One cannot but support and welcome the appeal by the Soviet leader to fight for a healthier international atmosphere, cessation of the arms race, a peaceful outer space, and the elimination of nuclear weapons from the face of the

Defence Initiative proposed by the Reagan administration for the purpose of attaining milita-ry superiority. It stated that this initiative was offensive and aggressive in nature. The newspaper stresses K. U. Chernenko's words that the initiative represents an attempt to disarm the other side and to deny it the possibility of destinations.

The French newspaper, "Le Monde" writes that militarization of outer space would nega-te the permanent Soviet-Amer-





The second secon

● in February 1960 the Soviet Government decided to set up a Friendship University in Moscow. A year after its establishment, the University came to bear the name of Patrice Lunumba, an outstanding African

Co-sponsors of the University, which was established to train experts for developing countries, are the All-Union Central Council of Trade 《大学》(1985年) · 1985年 ·

Unions, the Soviet Afro-Asian Peoples' Solidarity Committee, and the Union of the Soviet Societies for Friendship and Culfu-ral Relations with Foreign Coun-

in 1960, the University made its first intake of 539 studonts from fifty-four Asian, African and Latin American countries. It had a teaching statt drawn from the leading Soviet educational establishments, including Moscow State University.

> At present, the seven departments of the University have 6,700 students, postgraduales and fellows from 107 countries, including the Soviet Union.
> Some of the teaching staff are
> Corresponding Members of the
> USSR Academy of Sciences and
> other academies. There are 150
> professors and Doctors of Sciences, and nearly 750 inclurers
> and Caudidates of Sciences and Caudidates of Sciences. The Patrice Lumumba Uni-

versity is a member of the intornational Association of Universities (IAU). (For Viewpoint on the Universi-

ly please lurn to page 5.) Entrance to the main building of the Pairice Lumumba Peo-ples Friendship University (south-west of Moscow).





An Indian wedding in Moscow: the bride—Rashmi (fourth from lett), a student of the Medical Department; the bridegroom—Mand (fifth from left), a postgraduate student of the Department of Research ment of Economics and Law.

Students from Afghanistan, India and Sonegal

. De la gran e mario, la completa de la completa d

# HIGH ESTIMATE

New Delhi. In connection with the 30th anniversary of Soviet-Indian economic, scientific and technical cooperation Giani Zali Singh and Rajiv Gandhi sent telegrams to Soviet leaders, which state in part:

We highly value the contribu-tion made by the Soviet Union to the creation of India's induatrial base. Our countries may also stress with satisfaction that over the 30 years, all-round mutually beneficial economic, scientific and technical cooperation between our two c has further grown in scope and content. Our multilateral cooperation is, in fact, an example of constructive peaceful coexistence and harmony among peo-

ples,
The Indian leaders expressed
there close and friendly ties will continue to grow stronger in the interest of the two nations, world peace and stability.

# Scientists' special responsibility

Paris. The World Pederation of Scientific Workers (WISW) has appealed to all states to impose moratorium on the devel-opment, festing and deployment of all types of nuclear weapons, and to work for an agreemen banning any race in outer space

J.-M. Legay and its General Secretary John Dulton, and distributed here. The statement points out that scientific workers bear a special responsibility for the fate of mankind, since modern weapons are products of scientific discoveries and research. That is why they ought to be in the fore-front of those demanding an end

arms and for converting outer

space itself into an arena for

peaceful cooperation. This is

contained in a statement signed

by the Federation's President

to the arms race, those fighting for leating security and the es-tablishment of relations of confi-Walter Jens:

6

11

# thought of those whom 'our' Pershings

Bonn. Well-known scholar and writer. Walter Jens was sentenced to a 3,000 mark line. Like hundreds of other participants in the anti-war movement, he was blemed of "coercion" which was expressed in the fact like! American military vehicles going to their hash in the lower of Mullangen were held up ton several minutes.

In his defence speech in the court Jens, explaining why he (Continued on roce 2)

# Vice-Chairman of the Parliamentary Group igladin and the guest from \* 4 international issues. They international issues. They had that a positive outcome new talks between the and the HRA on purchast (+**%** ) ac new talks between the and the USA on nuclear space arms would have a licial effect on the world lon and would become an allant sten longestar solving

The racist authorities in South Africa have embarked on another large-scale punitive action against the Africans who "dared" settle on a plot of land in the vicinity of Cape Town reserved for Whites under the aparticle

laws.
Tens of armoured parsons of carriers and powerful buildozers
rouned but the Crossroads settlement, burning and crushing the hovels of Africans. Soon, only heaps of veneer tarpaulin and platite were left, on the site, The Chairman, of the local African community Jerry Tutu said that the African destroyed nearly 250 houses. The people, now left without roots over their heads, have nowhere to go.

Photo AP-TASS

are levelled against

### Fidel Castro: life dictates the need for dialogue

Havana. The need to solve the problems of Central America by peaceful means through negotiations has been stressed by Fidel Castro in an interview for "The Washington Post" news-

Dr Castro has warned the United States against attempts to encroach on Cuba's Independence. The Reagan administration, he pointed out, is taking 'nearly the most hostile sland in all the history of its relations with Cuba" in terms of economic sanctions and military pressure, and there are no specific signs that the main Ameriran thrust is going to change. The present administration has stepped up military manoeuvies off Cuba's shores and at the naval base in Guantanamo on the Island's eastern tip. It has also expanded considerably the scale of its surveillance of the island.

Among other hostile actions, Dr Castro men-

lioned the increased economic steps, as well as the economic blockade. in response, the republic has had to expand

its defences.

I.le itself dictates the need for a dialogue, and in the Western Hemisphere time is working against the United States.

Stressing the explosive character of the situation in Latin America. Dr Castro underlined that the Latin Americans are beginning to understand that a solution can only be found through a joint

The Cuban leader has expressed his country's readiness to exchange views with the United States on any issue of mutual interest, which could facilitate a possible improvement in US-Cuban relations during President Reagan's second



# REAGAN'S REPORT MISLEADING

Washington. The White House has released President Reagan's report on alleged violations of arms control agreements by the Soviet Union.

It follows from the report, however, that the United States has no evidence to support these

Accusing the Soviet Union of violating international agree-ments on chemical and biologi-cal weapons, the report admits that there is no substantive evid-ence to confirm that chemical used either in Kampuches, lass or Afghanistan. The other ellegations in the report are equi-

Washington needs this labit By publishing the report which ullike similar fake ones, is by classified but clearly intended for public consumption, its Washington administration seeks to distract public attention from its own highly unsatisfactory arms control record and to pate the way to further violations.

## Vietnamese protest against Chinese threats

Hanol, A spokesman for the Vielnamese Foreign Ministry has said that China was combining an escalation in its acts of armed provocations on the Vict-namese-Chinese border with threats against Victnam, A representative for the Chinese For eign Ministry has said at a briefing given to journalists in Peking that the troops on the Chinese side of the border were put "in a state of combat readiness". Vietnam regarded as particularly grave the statement the

in Singapore and released by Xinhua news agency that then "reserves the right to test Vietnam another lesson".

These statements made by the Chinese side, the Vietnamospokesman added, run counter o the peaceful aspirations of the peoples in South-East Asia and the entire world, including the interests of the Chinese people themselves. The Vietnamese Go. ernment condemns both the amrd provocations and the warite

### Walter Jens: I thought of those whom 'our' Pershings are levelled against

(Continued from page 1) stressed the danger for the danger for the danger of the American doctrines and concepts I first-strike weapons-Pershi: missiles now being stationed West Germany - are design for the implementation of the

I took part in a demonstration among a group of the antithe town of Tübingen also to cause I agree with American's armament specialist Paul Wrike who said: If I were a Expense I would defend on the said of the s against Pershing-2 missiles v

# NEW PRESS RESTRICTIONS

ship as it is. A UPI report Islamabad says the military ministration has issued as calegorically forbidding the kintern programme is said. kistani newspapers to pristiements or quote represent ves of the opposition or level any criticism al elections to be held that The censorship ban also to any mention of the campaign mounted again orthcoming elections Movement for the Resol Democracy whose described the elections

## RETRIBUTION FOR AGGRESSION

President John F. Kennedy was murdered by the CIA, said Mark Boston. The Incidence of Laue, a prominent lawyer and journalist. After an independent called among the Americans who fought in the war of aggression in Vielnam is higher investigation, he told journalists in Mlami, Florida, that he had information that Lee Flarvey than among their compatilots who never went to Victnam. Oswald, whom the Warren com-This is one of the main conclumission of inquiry into Kennesions of a report drawn up by a ieparlment on veteran affairs and the health department of dy's assassination described as a lone killer did not shoot the he state of Massachusetts.

Despite threats and the order of the authorities under which

such inscriptions are erased and

washed away inscriptions like

the photo almost daily appear

in the streets of St. Georges, the

capital of they Grenada tramp

ici underloot by the American

soldlery. The American punitive

troops are in Grenada allegedly

as part of a peace-keeping force in the Caribbean and are enga-

ged in the "training" of the in-

cal police. However, according

to the Amorican press, the ar-

med fist is being preserved on

the island for the suppression of

discontent among the local pop-

Photo Keyston-TASS

the one made on the asphalt to

The results of a survey, points Mr. Lane made this statement and the newspaper "Boston Cilo-be", confirm the opinion of these specialists who believe that the sarcoma incidence commenting on the hearings which have started in Miami of a law suit lodged by his client. former CIA staff member. Houmong former servicemen has teen caused by highly toxic ward Hum against the "Spotwhich was widely used in the war in indochina. Puerto Rico-U.S. nuclear hostage

THE WORLD

American troops sprayed over Georgetown, Washington has turned Puerto Rico Into a hostfifty million litres of this agent over the Vietnamese territory. Nearly two million Vietnamese age-country in case of an outfell victims to the use of chembreak of global nuclear conflict. This conclusion is contained in a real weapons, but more than one hundred thousand American statement issued by the Puerlo servicemen have also failed to Rican Association of Lawyers grape the effects of agent oranand published in the Barbadosgo poisoning. Many of them have died and many are still based magazine "The Caribbean Contact", suffering from severa diseases.

At present, the document states, the Roosevelt-Roads Navy

command post in the Atlantic for submarine control. The subhave nuclear missiles on board. According to copies of Pentagon's secret documents which came into possession of Puerto Rican lawyers. the USA has also constructed storage (actilities for nuclear weapons at this base. Science and technology

### THE AGE OF in the 30s, they were lur-

WHO KILLED JOHN KENNEDY?

New York. The lale American

THE UNIVERSE American scientists express the opinion that our Universe is much younger than it was assumed. They estimate its age at 12,000 million and not 20,000 million years, as it was believed

Consequently, the Universe is smaller and the remotest visible cosmic body is at a distance of 12,000 million light years from the Earth. Formerly this distance was estimated by 20,000 militor light years.

# LANGUAGE OF

Brazilian anthropologist Gluietta de Andrade has discovered l language previously unknown to scholars. Called Langue-Paols, It is spoken by nearly 25 housand members of Black comnunities scattered areas in the Amazon selva. They are descendants of settlers from French Guiana, Surinam, Guayana, and some Caribbean islands.

countries are spending forty; per cont of their export earni paying interest on their debts.

The figures are quoted in a survey released by the UN Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLA).

fight" magazine. In 1978 the

magazine carried an article which quoted evidence that

Flunt had taken part in prepa

rations for Kennedy's murder.

However, this former CIA agent

now occuses the magazine of

Mr. Lane has said that one of

the witnesses at the trial in Mia-

mi will be M. Lorenz who used to

have CIA connections. She first

met Hunt in Dallas where, the

lawyer says, sho arrived his

before the assassination. She had

brought with her a large sum of

money which she had been told

was to be used to payment for

hase built on the Island by the

Pentagon, is becoming an extra

### ed to the Amazon by the gold rush in Brazil. The dialect peo-ple speak is based on French, but it has diverged so far from the original that it can now be considerated as a new and unique language

SERIAL ELECTRIC CAR? The British firm Sinclair Veticles has planned for this year serial production of electrically

driven cars, The light one-seater will move by means of a specially design-ed electric motor which will get current from the lead batteries of great capacity. The firm is also going to produce other types of transport running on bicycles.

# The need for a meeting has been dictated by the severe

truth of file, its essence lies in that the nuclear threat, which has slood up on the threshold of the unline planet, because of the aggressive circles in Washington and NATO, is not getting weaker. And however sweet would be the voices of the NATO propaganda singing about the "peacefulness" of their masters, the peoples understand with increasing clarity whence the danger comes. That is why it is necessary to light ogainst the nuclear threat.

FROM the SOVIET PRESS

Commenting on the Vienna dialogue on disarmament, Igor

NUCLEAR THREAT MUST BE FOUGHT

That is what were the tasks of the Vienna meeting subordinuted to, flow should the mutual relations be built between the different participants of the peace movement, and how they should successfully develop — such was the subject of the conversation. An unombiguous, positive answer has been given to these questions which are sufficiently difficult and complicated. Hepiesentatives of different unit-war movements have carried their unanimous voidiet to mobilize the public opinion to support the struggle against the development of space weapons, against the deployment of the American litiststrike nucleur missiles in Europe and the struggla for a withdrawal of the missiles, already deployed.

### APPEAL FROM THE SIX

Meinikov, writes in PRAVDA:

Commenting on the meeting in New Delhi between the heads of state and government of India, Argentina, Mexico, Tanzania, Sweden and Greece, Viktor Maiveyev writes in

Expressing a warm desire for progress in the cause of detente, the heads of state and government of the six countries have resolutely expressed themselves against the militarization of outer space. They appealed for a conclusion, as soon as possible, of a ficulty on a comprehensive ban on lesis of nuclear weapons. Such are the two concrete measures which in the opinion of the participonts of the New Defhi meeting, deserve special attention, since it is on them that progress depends in the entire complex of questions of disarmament.

What will be the reaction of the United States and its al-lies Will it make up its mind to ignore the strivings of hun-dreds of millions of people in Asia, Africa and Latin America who have every reason to link their hopes for the better life with the retrase for penceful purposes of huge sums of money and resources which now go into the melting pot of the tethnic technologies?

Of late, from the lotty podiums in the United States, quite a lew beautiful phinses have been sounding in favour of liquidation of nuclear weapons. It is even asserted that with the present administration, the United States has become "an Infikitor" of putting forward this bearing as the final aim in the negotiations on the entire range of questions of disarmament.

Judging by everything, the authors of such speeches are willing to close their eyes and ears to all that the Soviet Union and other socialist countries have been champloning

### DANGEROUS ROAD TO THE 'STAR WARS'

for in the area of real disurmament.

In the optinion of TASS observer V. Chernyshov, it is not out of two for "pute" science and new discoveries that re-search and development is being carried on in the area of space weapons. These works, as V. Chernyshov believes, are cicarly designed to create the conditions when it would only temain for Washington to take a decision about the deploymeni of a total anti-missile defence system and to place the other side before a last accompli.

To what can such action lead? Pirst of all to a situation to which the Soviet Union will not be able to sit twiddling its thumbs and walt until the Americans have completed their research, so called, but it will be lorced, on its side, to take the necessary measures. The risk is loo great - in the conthe necessary measures, the risk is too great — in the con-ditions of an approximate parity in offensive nuclear weap-ons the creation by one side of a large-scale anti-missile sys-tem would give it a strategic advantage, and would create an illusion that it could deliver a first strike with impunity. The arms race would also capture the space sphere.

### TEAM SPIRIT-85'

The American-South Korean manoeuvres, "Team Spirit-85", are the subject of a commentary by V. Vinogradov in SO-VIETSKAYA ROSSIYA. Among other things, he writes

As soon as it was announced about the holding of the "Toam Spiril 85" manoeuvres, a special statement was published in Pyongyang issued by the Korean Central News Agency. It stressed that it had been decided to hold the manoouvres at the time when agreement had been reached between the North and the South about resumption of negotiations on economic matters, and also about meetings between Red Cross representatives. In this way, the aim has been set and peaceful settlement of the Korean Issue.

### OF INTEREST

### On a 2-metre wheel

Some four thousand hours were spent by West Germans living in the town of Weidhau-sen to build this glant with a 2-maire front wheel and an eight horse-power engine. It's o'kay with hobbyist bent and advertisement, but the local traffic authotilies do noi allow it to be ised in the streets of their lown

### Unusual request

Unusual court hearings look lace recently in Rome. A loial of 105 female witnesses claimed

they were wives of one Glovanal Milotti. The court senienced Milott to 34 years in gool for swindle and polygamy. In his words Giovanni made no objection as to the sentence, and only asked the court not to allow any of his wives to visit him in prison.

### Advertisement.

One of the oldest advertise-ments dated back 30 conturies B.C. has been lound among the ruins of Memphis," an anotent Egyptian city. The text curved on the upper part of the co-lumn reads: "Here lives Rinos from the Island of Cyprus.

Thanks to the gods he is endo-wed with the ability of interpreling dreams at a very mode8

Ex

### The most aromatic?

Grapetrulis became popular in Butopean countries not long ago. But loday many people have alroady appreciated the fulcy truits with somewhat biller taste. The investigations of Swiss chemists have shown that a grapelruit is one of the most romailo irulis in the world, A ten-millionth gramme of essence oblained from these frulls is stil-licioni to make 2,000 bottles of

# Big Pine-3, direct encroachment on Nicaragua's sovereignty

Managua. The Pentagon's new serve as evidence that Washing-ton has decided to start a "dislogue through weapons", says a note of protest the Nicaraguan Foreign Minister Miguel D'Escoto has sent to the American Secretary of State George Shultz in view of the forthcoming American-Honduran exercises Big Pine-3 off the Nicaraguan border. The protest stresses that the new exercises mounted by the two countries are a direct encroachment against the efforts of the Contadora group which is seek-

VIEWPOINT

ing to find peaceful methods to solve the conflict in the region. The exercises are to start on February 11 and last until May 3, involving more than 4.5 thou-sand American servicemen. For the first time, exercises on the Honduran territory will involve M-60 tanks and American-made

armoured vehicles. Commenting on the protest, the Nicataguan ANN news agency points out that since 1981, the United States and its allies in Central America and the Carib-bean have held more than 20 different exercises.

# MEETING OF LEBANESE GOVERNMENT

the Lebanese Government discussed two main acute problems facing the country-the worsening economic situation accompanied by a plummeting Lebanese pound and ways to ensure security in West Belrut and Tripoll, as well as the south Leban ese town of Saida after the withdrawal of Israeli troops from there, Representatives of the Lebanesa army command told the ministers about the measures to prevent internal strife in Saida. They stressed that Tel Aviv

with the Lebanese side its actions during the troop withdrawal but could withdraw them suddenly before the specified time in order to provoke clashes be-

tween various warring factions. Finance Minister, C. Chamoun lack of security in the country.

said he had submitted to the government his measures to stabilize the Lebaneze pound, The local press points out in this respect the complexity of implementing this plan, as the real reason for the steadily worsen. ing economic situation is the

gressive plans.

pelled him to take part in the blockade of the US mili base, Professor Jens sid thought of those in the Sc. Hitler troops. Too few proparation our country understand that state which lost 20,000,000 ct. people in the last was but be mistrustful of us

# IN PAKISTAN Washington. The Zie

regime in Pakistan has impo new restrictions on t subjected to strict police litical show staged to per the present dictatoralip

### a glant step towards costation of the continuing modernization of nuclear arsenals, The Soviet Union is ready both for the algning of such a treaty and imme-diate freezing of nuclear arsa-

MN INFORMATION NO.

document was unanimously adopted at a nuclear disarmadien capital, by six heads of state and government; Indian Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi, Argentine President Raul Alloniln, Greek Premier Andreas Papandreou. President of Moxico Miguel do la Madrid Hurtado, Swedish Premier Oloi Palme, and President of Tanzania Julius K. Nyerere.

including the Soviet people, welcomes the new peace initia-

live contained in the New Delhi

Declaration, This important joint

On bohalf of the peoples the live continents, the parti-cipants appealed to the nuclear-weapon states, parila-ments, governments and peoples of the world, to do everyhing possible to evert nuclear calastrophe.

The main eliention of the oneday New Delhi summit was de-voted to the two most important global Issues of Ioday: proven-tion of the aims race from spill-

AVERT NUCLEAR

The threat of militarization of outer space increases the danger of nuclear catastrophe. Such is the logical conclusion of the participants in the mosting. At their Joint press conference Ra-lly Candhi pointed out that very lew people believe the assurances made by those bont on creating a system of space weapons that it is meant solely to serve the interests of nationsecurity. There were similar assurances when submarinos with nuclear weapons on board, cruise missiles and other types of the latest weapons were be-ing developed. Yet in all cases his led only to the escalation creased military threat. The only sure way to security is disarma-

ment, elimination of nuclear and other weapons, he said.

CATASTROPHE clusion of a treaty on affective nuclear weapons test ban.

Vladimir NAKARYAKOV

Outer space should be used for the benefit of mankind as a whole and not as a future battle-

field, therefore we urge a ban

duction, deployment and use of all types of outer space weapons, says the New Delhi Declara-tion. If draws attention to the (act that the race in outer space rious desiabilizing consequences. Besides it will threaten a

whole range of existing agreements on arms timitation and disarmament. The Soviet public is fully in solidarily with the conclusions of the New Delhi summit. The Soviet Union firmly stands for the prevention of outer space militarization, i.e., for a categorical ban on weapons designed for use against objects in outer space and those designed to be used from outer space against largets on earth. As Moscow has repealedly stressed, the race it ouler space arms would nutility talks on the reduction of other

types of weapons. The heads of state and gov-ernment who met in New Delhi welcomed the agreement reached In Geneva between the USSR

and the USA on starting bilateral talks on a set of questions re-lating to outer space and nu-clear arms (strategic and medi-um-range) and also the fact that all these issues would be dis-cussed in their relationships. The New Delhi Deciaration is a re minder that last May's appeal by the six countries to the nuclear weapon states to half the arms race, received wide internation support. As is known, the Sovie Union positively responded to this appeal, sharing the opinion of the leaders of the six nations that any form of nuclear war is inadmissible. The USSR's unliateral assumption of an obligation not to be the first to use nuclear weapons, or to use them against states without such weapons on

territories, is a concrete War These steps were highly com mended by non-nuclear states and those taking measures to create nuclear-weapon-free zo-

The New Delhi Declaration reflects a continuation of the efforts of heads of state and governmen to noutralize the nuclear threat hanging over mankind, it urges an immediate cessation of all nuclear arms tosts and an early conclusion of a treaty banning them altogether. Such a treaty, the Declaration states, would be

### London. From the start of the year the smallest paper bankace-te, the pound, is being with-drawn from circulation in Bri-As for the reasons which ...

tain. During the 12 months all 50,000,000 pound banknotes, firs introduced in 1797, will be

DISAPPEARING

Inflation killed the paper point, writes "The Observer" weekly. Over the past 30 years the current pound has retained only a fourth of its former real

if will not disappear altoge-ther, but will be circulated as a yellowish change coin. Unlike the paper banknote the one-pound coin will serve some 40 year and a balf. Simultaneously withdrawn from simultaneously the state of a service than a pear or a pe withdrawn fro the half-pence coin — owing to severe inflation it has long teen rendered practically use

Regional banks in Scotland, libera Ireland, on the Isle of Man, Jersey and Guernsey, which have the right to issue heir own money, decided to being the paper pound for the line being, for printing it is that and a half times cheaper than mining the motel coin. thin minting the metal coin.

# DEEP IN

Rto de Janeiro, in ten years' the Latin American counforeign debt will rise from thousand million to 660 outside million dollars, and the Australia mulion dollars, dun havai interest to be paid on this sum will riso from 30,000 million to 66,500 million dollars. Present, Latin American

MH INFORMATION No. 18, 1985

Where will young specialists work? What are the enterprises or fields of research in which

they will be most useful to so-

ciety? How are the personal in-

terests of future specialists to be interwoven with the inte-

rests of the country's national

economy? These are questions facing the USSR Ministry of Higher and Secondary Education, heads of colleges, stell workers of ministries of various

industrial branches and senior

Boris Porshakov, Pro-Rector of Moscow Gubkin Petrochem-

ical and Gas Industry Institute.

told MNI how these problems

are being solved in his educa-

Our institute trains 1,100

young specialists annually and

Places to visit

JOBS FOR GRADUATES

### Round the Soviet Union

THE REQUIRED QUALITY OF GRAIN MEANT FOR SPRING FIELDS HAS BEEN CONDITION-ED FOR SOWING ON COLLEC-TIVE AND STATE FARMS IN THE BRYANSK REGION ITHE RUSSIAN FEDERATION, Minelythree per cent of the seeds cor-respond to ilist and second class of sowing standards.

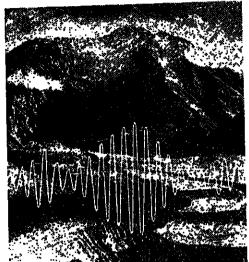
THE AKTYUBINSK RESER-VOIR, BEING BUILT ON THE ILEK RIVER, IS READY TO BE FILLED WITH SPRING WATER. The dam's slopes have already been completed and this spring 30 million cu m of water will be accumulated behind its walt.

SPECIALISTS IN LAND RE-CLAMATION IN LATVIA (A SO. VIET BALTIC REPUBLIC HAVE COMPLETED THE CONSTRUC-TION OF CONDUITS ensuring two-way water supply on 50,000 hectares of the Lubansky Low-

WORKERS IN THE PRIMO-RYE MARITIME TERRITORY, ARE HELPING KAMCHATKA FARMERS GET SET FOR THE SPRING. They have prepared beforehand for farms in the peninsula 1,300 tonnes of selected seeds of early ripening grain crops, a third more than the usual quantity.

IN THE YAROSLAVL RE-GION THE BIGGEST SERVICE STATION FOR AGRICULTURAL TRUCKS HAS STARTED OPERA-TING. Its complex of shops has a mechanized washer, equip-mont for express-diagnostics, test-benches and continuous flow lines for car servicing. If will service 800 vehicles a year.

# UNDERGROUND STORMS BEING CHECKED



Nearly twenty per cent of Soviet territory falls within active seismic zones. Some places are constantly rocked by earthquakes which cause serious damage and claim human lives. Therefore the country is implementing a special Ineretore the country is implementing a special nation-wide programme aimed at making these zones, which are inhabited by fifty million people, as safe as possible. Involved in this programme are lens of scientific research institutions and hundreds of seismic stations.

In order to be able to make long-term forecasts of earthquakes scientists have pinpointed and described in detail most of the country's active seismic zones. Their maps, spart from helping predict earthquakes, serve numerous other purposes, especially where construction is concerned. In Ashkhabad, the Turkmenian capital, construction of the first residential estate built to withstand the city's seismic conditions has been completed. Tall buildings immune to earthquakes are also springing up in other

places in Control Asia and the Caucasus, in fact, in all areas, where earth tremors frequently

Apart from mapping out potentially dangerous zones, it is important to precisely predict the place and time of a possible earthquake. Such short-term forecasts have become possible thanks to a detailed survey of the behaviour of magnetic, radiosctive, and gravitational fields. These are monitored by solsmo-geophysical observatories set up in mountainous areas, underwater, and underground.



Range a corridor has been hewn in which precise instruments have been installed to register even the weakest Earth tremors. This seismic physical observatory is linked with the central Dushanbe station which collects information from all over the territory of the Central Asian

### CENTRAL ASIA NEW HEP IN

Electric current is now being generated by the first turbine of the Balpazinskaya HEP being built on the Vakhsh River in Tajikiston. The new hydroelectric power station rated at 600 megawalts is one of eight such tive, will make up the most powerful energy cascade in Cen-tral Asia.

The dam of the Baipazinskaya station was created in an unusual way. In only a few seconds

explosion. The explosion was carried out with a jeweller's precision. The charges were placed 150 to 180 metres away from the already built machine room and other bydrotechnical structures. By the way, it is planned to build, through the same method, a 250-metre dam for a HEP rated at 1,600 megowatts on another river in Central Asia.

the Naryn. The mountainous republics in Central Asia, particularly Taji-

ther rich hydroelectric resources. For example, a kilometre of the Vakhsh, the biggest river in Ta-jikistan, is capable, according to estimates of specialists, of providing almost three times as much electricity as one kilometre of the Siberian glant, the Yenisel. Although the width of the Vakhsh is insignificant, the difference in beights is approximately 850 metres.

Today, there are three small hydroelectric projects, built in the fifties, operating on this

Central Asian river along with Central Asia's biggest Nurek-skaya HEP (2,700 mW). The Baipazinskaya station lies below it, and higher, at the foot of the Pamir Mountains, construction has begun of the Rogunskaya HEP which will have the world's highest earthern dam. According to a report in the magazine, "The US News and World Report", American scientists are closely watching the new methods involved in the construction of this hydrostation which will be situated right in a crack creat-

### Houses for miners

Two new streets inhabited by the ininers' families were added to Gornyak settlement in the built with the assistance of the local mine's trade union com-

The opinion poll taken be trade union activists showed that miners preferred individual cotages with a backyard. Taking inconsideration their wishes the executive committee of the village Soviet of People's Deputles set aside a plot in a conventwish may get from the state long-term credits on favourable

The trade union committee! supervising consistent implementation of housing construction long-term programme. In the cutrent year more than 700 families will be provided with new flats built only on the associa tion's money. More than 1,000 plots have been allotted in cities and settlements for

## Murghab reservoir aids farmers

The first section of the Sary-Yazy reservoir has gone into operation on the Murghab River in the Mary Region of Tuikmenistan, known since time ismemorial for its capticlous M ture. Water from the Murchat will reach farms sliusted sloc; lis banks.

Rosa Naglyeva, Chief Ent. neer of the project, says: Sary-Yazy will improve water supp on an area of 72,000 hectate This is quite a lot for our b? places and will considerable boost the yield of fine-fibral cotton. Besides, the Sary-Yar project will help farmers dec. op 35,000 hectares of barrlands. The reservoir was bar without relying on the mi-

the Karakum Canal.

Now, during floods, Sary is:
will accumulate and save spiri water turning the lames cone When the Sary-Yazy resend

In one of the rooms of the Kiev Medicine Museum one sees coals burning in the hearth, salubrious drugs boiling in a clay pot, a female doctor bending over a wounded soldier and applying plaster to his wounded leg...

The museum exhibits show the development of medicing in the Ukraine from the anglest times is completed its volume of biter will amount to 1,225 medicine, in the Ukraine from the ancient times to our days. Dioramas, sculptures, paintings and video-illus help get an idea of how our ancestors cured people and also feel the atmosphere of lion cu m. Expenditure on is construction will be recouped three and half years, after which it will only yield profits.

Quite impressive are life-size interiors: an ope-

is among the leaders in this branch in the country. Students are also trained in similar fields in Baku, Tyumen and some other cities, as well as in the chemistry departments of Moscow, Kazan and Leningrad universities. To meet the thousands

I would like to stress that we f applications sent to our institute and other petrochemical colleges in the country by en-terprises looking for young gra-duates, we jointly collected accurate data on the demand of the national economy in our

This work also enabled us to clearly determine the number of specialists needed by the oil and gas industry (for example this nearly doubled between 1970 and 1980) and to know

UKRAINE'S MEDICINE MUSEUM

would require from that time up to 1990. Two years before graduating from our institute each student begins to take his prac-ticals at the enterprise where he shall work after graduating.

attract to our institute young workers, school-leavers from promising oil- and gas-bearing districts of the country, to where they will return to work after completing their studies.

Our graduales work mainly at design and survey organizations, research establishments, industrial gas processing and oil refining enterprises of Western Siberia, Kazakhstan, Tataria. Bashkiria, the Baltic region and

Science and technology

### NAMED AFTER THE CITY

An amazing creation of nature-e crystal of tinted quartz weighing about 1.5 tonnes — has been found in the Polar Urais by geological prospectors of the Kozhim expedition.

As geologists maintain, it was a rare luck to find such a buge piece of this mineral. The find has been called "The

city of Inta is 30 years",

### HYPOTHESIS CONFIRMED

Scientists of the Far Eastern Scientific Centre have discovered sources of metals for ferronganese concretions -- the purest ore in the world.

The World Ocean bottom literally strewn with small balls which are the concretions cousisting mainly of Iron and manganese oxides with small admixtures of precious metals, such as nickel, cobalt and copper. The metals dissolved in ocean water are deposited onto grains of sand and small stones under the influence of high pressure, tem-perature and other factors. But how do metals appear in water?

it was supposed that ocean water penetrating through bottom cracks and breakings, becomes warmer, and washes out combinations of from manganeso, nickel and other metals from basalts. After lengthy experiments using a special device mitating ocean pressure and temperature, the scientists obtained information fully confirming their hypothesis. They consider that concretions will become major raw material for metallurgy in the very near fuclent stocks of it for about three

The first Strena X-ray devices intended for checking welding seams have been dispatched to the Urengoi-Centre gas pipoline.

The periable device moves under electronic control inside the pipe of a future line and stops at each seam. X-raying efficiently reveals all the flaves ten times quicker than usual quality

# VIEWPOINT

# Friendship University

Since it was founded, the Patrice Lumumba University has trained thirteen thousand specialists — engineers, doctors, agronomists, livestock specialists, etc. its graduates return home and place the experience and knowledge acquired in Moscow at the service of their peoples sold the University's Rector, Doc tor of Economic Sciences, Profes sor Vladimir STANIS.

The editors of the University's ship) received a letter from India on the eve of the 25th ampiver sary. It was written by D. P. Saxons, member of the association of Friendship University graduntes in the Indian town of Poo aa, where some twenty Lumumba ex-students live and work. They are engineers, doctors, scientists and teachers. Our graduates bave become heads of industries, deign aud research establishments and diplomats. We are proud of the fact that the first robot to India was designed by a Luuumba graduate, the

Tormer Lumumba students of ten write to Moscow. Many of them have become promin specialists in economics, agriculthe first graduates, Muhammed Zein ibrahim Sharidad, is a senisity and is known in Sudan as specialist in minerals, Candi-late of Chemical Sciences G. R. halgumani is a director of the Textiles Committee in Bombay. Gallege Somapala De Silva is a X-RAYS FOR GAS PIPELINE | Chief engineer to urban planning and Director of the Urbanization Committee in Sri Lanko. Some Lumumba University graduates are slatesmen, Jaiar Abdalia Shouton is Deputy Justice Minister of the People's Democratic Republic of Yemen.

The University trains specialists who can apply their knowledge in specific conditions in their countries. Foreign students go through their practicals at Soviet industries, on farms, in research institutions and in hospitals, most of which are situated in the southern parts of the USSR, in places where climatic condi-tions are somehow similar to hose in Arian, African and Laiin American countries. Diploms papers of Lumumba undergrad uates invariably represent the study of problems directly connected with the economies, industries, culture, etc., of thei

Graduates and students att confirm that the spirit reigning within the University is one

We all take part in decision naking on matters concerning the University-education, every day life, or recreation, etc. said Helins Mamo Bishavy o Bibliopla, Chairman of the Students Council at the Economic and Law Department. Like all students council chairmen at the other six departments of the University, he is a permanent delegate to the supreme guiding body — the University Council which consists of all leading slatt members of the University, in-cluding the rector, his assistants and deans of departments. The students are free, to form their national associations. The Uni-versity also has many internsitorial organizations, such as councils of students scientific societies, Women's Committee, board of Intercalub, sign

- pu

# FROM the SOVIET PRESS

### ONE PER CENT MEANS A LOT

The report of the USSR Central Statistical Board on the results of the Julillment of the State economic and social development plan of the USSR for 1984 notes that the scope and effectiveness of social production have grown and the quality has improved, writes 12-

In the 9th Five-Year Plan period the GNP amounted to an average of 769,000 million toubles a year, whereas in the 10th — 989,000 million and today already

ly: 329,000 million, 409,000 and 487,000 million toubles. Commenting on these figures, the newspaper writes that the rates of economic growth primarily depend on labour productivity. Besides, the higher the scape of economic growth, the greater is the importance of its material value. In 1984 one per cent growth in labour productivity means on increase of over 5,000 million soubles in national income (or saving the labour of about one million people); more than 7,000 million roubles worth of industrial goods, approximately 1,000 million roubles worth of gross nyricultural output in the public sector and about 800 million toubles worth of building and assembly work in capital cons-

For the first time a 93 per cont growth of industrial output had been obtained in 1984 precisely as a result of raising tabour productivity, writes the poper.

### MATERIAL RESOURCES: MORE REFECTIVE USB

While twenty years ago the Soviet Union spent 2.4 roubles of capital investments per every touble of growth in raw material production, in the baginning of the 80s the ligure was already seven roubles. This makes itself left especially sharply in the fuel, timber,

and collon ginning, and some other industries. The trend towards higher costs continues with oil and gas pro-ducing centres moving larther east and north, from

In this situation, writes the magazine KOMMUNIST, the task is to accelerate the intensification of production, and to reduce the consumption of resources. Broad introduction of scientific and technological achievements is capable to a considerable measure of making up for higher raw material production and transportation costs. Acquiring special significance today are alternative transportation forms. One of the most promising directions is the development of confi-

Further reduction in input materials in mechanical engineering can be achieved via advanced materials and zero-wasto processes. In the seventies similar policies resulted in less metal being used to build industrial electric locomotives, refrigeration cars, etc.

pneumocontainer pipelines which look rather pro-

The application in the national economy of materialsaving methods and processes has been constantly growing. In 1981-1984, per every per cent of growth in rolled metal production 5 to 6 per cent more of engineering products were produced.

### TO SAVE A WOMAN

MEDITSINSKAYA GAZETA willes about a critical situation which arose in one of the maternity clinics in Karaganda, a city in Kazakhstan, Early in the morning, the local tadio broadcast an alarming message, "A woman is giving a birth to a baby in Maternity Clinic Number Four in Karnganda. We are urging all those who have Group Four blood with a negative. Rhesus lacios come lo the rescue".

This was Anna Lavrinava's third buby. Once, in an allempl to save a beby, an operation was already per-formed on her, and now, a complicated surgical interveniion was required again. The reserve of blood in the clinic was coming to an

KA I ZHIZN (Science and Life), mean annual of temperatures in the northern hemisphere have charged the part of the likewise. Hence Soviet scientists argue that the particular history may suggest future climatic changes. Research done at Moscow University's geography to partment helped spot some regularities and changes in the Central Asian Changes in the negation of the central Asian allows the central asian asi the Central Asian climate depending on the gentlement climate depending on the gentlement climate changes. The high transparency the almosphere and the climate the climater and the almosphere and the general warming up on the Eurasian lilloral area were accompanied by growing humidity in Central Asia and Western Kazakhsiah while medium and low transparency and coider were there in Russian in the contract the contract of the cont

end, and it was night outside. The doctors had decided

to get in touch with hostels of the medical and poly-technical institutes, university and laxi pool. And the de-

nors started to come. In the morning, after the annual

coment on the radio, people began to come even irom the neighbouring town of Temir-Tau. More than 40 people became Anna's "kith and kin". She had ten litres of blood and illies of blood substitute transfused. The barrier of non-coagulability was overcome. The woman was according

It is expected that in the litst half of the next of

could change by 0.5 to 2°C — either way, via the human impact. How would this affect the climate in Central Asia and Kazakhstan which are always should be in the climate of materials.

Over the past 8,000 years, writes the magazine Nell

was overcome. The woman was saved.

lury the mean temperature in the northern i

WARMING UP TO BRING

PRECIPITATION

ther in Europe went together with a more arid clima in the steppes and deserts.

Thus, if the climatic trends of the Middle Ages is the themselves and torecasts of a climate waiting of themselves and torecasts of a climate waiting of themselves and torecasts of a climate waiting of the next lew decades, which precipitation could fall in Central Asta and Kazakista. the magdzine points out.

# VEF means quality

The VEF association of Riga recently displayed its products at the Radioelectronics pavilion of the USSR Exhibition of Roomers and the USSR Exhibition and the USSR Exhibition of Roomers and the USSR Exhibition an

nomic Achievements.

Achievements.

They say that when well-known Bulgarian travellers, the Papazov couple, embarked on a long voyage they took on board their ship many types of radio equipment. Alas, in the heat and humidity. Storms and rains they all went out of order Orly. a VEF receiver remained unaf-fected and the travellers could hear the water hear the voices of friends and keep in touch with the world... Q.: What new domestic radio

as what new domestic radio appliances have so far been developed at VIII A. The equipment displayed was brought to Moscow from Telecom" international exhibition, held in Geneva, said vi. P. Killyashkin, deputy displayed

# ATTRACTIVE, BEAUTIFUL, WELL DONE shion Theatre originated. Since then it has gained tremendous popularity among both young and el-

tsov's consulting room; a doctor in a peasant's

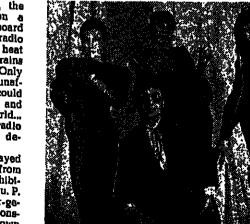
In one of the museum rooms there is an an-

cient chemist's with original furniture, equipment, a cash-register for issuing checks, and a registra-tion diary with entries dated 1837.

Sections of the museum deal with the achievements of modern medical actence, the latest hos-

pitols and polyclinics, research institutious, ope-

Five years ago, Rafael Sardarov, a young designer of clothes, founded a workshop together with a group of his colleagues. They wanted to come up with styles for young people. This is how an interesting non-professional group, the Stil (Style) Fa-



Kildyashkin, deputy director-ge-neral of VEF. We are demonsitaling receivers already known to you, radio-laps recorders and elephones, as well as new mo-dels that will be produced in

Thoro were several new models. But visitors to the pavillon showed special interest in the VEF-214 receiver and the telephone Elia-D. Besides their original look them also meet the ginal look, they also meet the

# tremendous popularity among both young and elderly people. What attracts people to this theatref it is the fact that if they so wish, they can become "actors". Admission has no aga limits, it is free, so to say. If you have fentasy and wish to cut and sew—please, come. You are welcome. Secondly, and this is probably even more important, the fashions are always beautiful, attractive and radiant, full of elegance and fun. Our aim is to reveal the tremendous opportuni-



"Black facets" and "Latina" compositions,



ties hidden in dresses, Rafael Sardarov says. This

greatly affects our mood, behaviour, and, consequently, the way we interact and communicate, Our

resses help reveal new features not only in our

Photos by Andrei Knytizev

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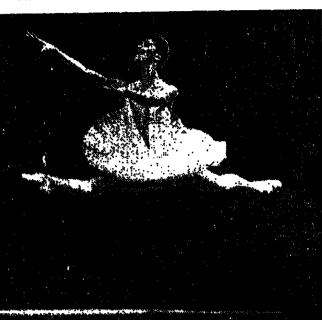
Theatre, Cinema and TV Stars

ma ballerina from the Kirov Opera and Ballet Theatro in Leningrad with wide-ranging and virtuoso techniques.

She was born in the city of Izhovsk where her parents, sleel workers, silli live. None of Lyuba's relatives were in the theatre or music, so ballet, she save. was a lucky chance for her.

When only seventh-year stu-dent at the Perm Ballet School Lyuba danced major classical parts, such as Swonlida in "Coppella" by Delibes, the Lilac Pairy in "The Sleeping Beauty" by Tchalkovsky. The capable student didn't remain unnoticed at the First International Ballet Competition in Moscow, and a few years later, in 1972, she won a gold medal from the interna-tional contest in Varna, Bulga-

For four seasons the ballerina dauced at the Perm Opera and Ballet all sorts of roles - in fact, large parts in all the classical and modern productions by choreographer Nikolai Boyar



Lyubov Kunakova as Gamzatti in "La Bayadere". Photo by Dmitry Kulikov

After taking part in a "White been dancing for more than tan Nighls" Festival in Leningrad, years. At Kirov she has danced Kunakova was invited by the splendidly in "In Revoluce"

As the true Russian ballerina she possesses the mastery of the classical dance enhanced by natural, spontaneous and elegant interpretation. Her dance is warmed up by sincerily and feelings. Kunakova has an affinity for the cordial poetry in Tchaikovsky's music. That is why her best parts include Odello-Odlie and the Lilac Pairy, where her talent shines in all its spiendour and unique-

Lyubov Kunakova is a mature ballerina, who knows much in ballet. Yet she is incredibly Industrious, constantly trying something new. Quite unexpectedly to those who are accusto-med to see Kunakova only as a classical dancer, she has made a debut as Mehmene-banu in "The Legend of Love" by Melikov staged by Yuri Grigorovich. Kunakova cooperates with modera choreographers of different treads. She is boib recognizable and effortlessly modern. On the same night she may dence the impressionist ballet, "Improvisa-tions" staged by Murdmaa to Chopin's music, followed by the stylization of the auctent remaniic choreography "Perl" staged by Timofeyev, by frag-ment from "The Legend of Love", and, to conclude it all, a tempestuous pas de deux from "Don Quixote" where her mas-tery surpasses all expectations.

Yelena LITVINSKAYA

### FACTS and EVENTS

Contests. The Third Vaciety Humi International Violin Conlest has concluded in the Yugo-slav city of Zegreb. The first prize and the tittle of laureals was awarded to a fifth-year sludent of the Moscow Conservatoire Yelena Svetashkova.

Films. A scale model of St. Ra sil's Cathedral has been made by experts from the Prague film studios, Barrandov. The model which is one-Iwentleth the size of the actual architectural masterpiece in Moscow, will be used in a Soviet-Czechoslov co-production of "Baris Godu-nov". It will be filmed by Sergel

### 'Mahabharata' encyclopaedia of life

The Detskaya Literatura Publishing House in Moscow has come out with the heroic ancient Indian epic "Mahabharata". The rendering and translation from the original were done by Natalia Guseva, a well-known Soviet Indologist, Doctor of History and winner of Jawaharlal Nehru Prize. The work is the second and more compre-hensive edition. The first was published twenty years ago.

The epic, illustrated by Oleg Zotov, tells about India's anctent history, peculiarities of its political system, its culture and oconomy in those remote days it is a rich source of information about Indian myths.

### SHAKESPEARE, OUR CONTEMPORARY

It is an Indisputable fact that classics are always modern, and a new production of the Tbilis Drama Theatre has confirmed this maxim. The company is the youngest in the republic. It was formed three years ago in one of the workers' suburbs of the city. Now it has premiered "Romans', based on two of Shakespeare's tragedles: "Julius Caesar" and "Antony and Cleopat-

The production shows clearly a tendency characteristic of Georgian drama, that of "read-

Exchange of letters on a joint

Soviet-Chinese publication of the novel, "The Dream in a Red

House", recently took place in Moscow: This edition is based

USSR CHINA: A JOINT EDITION

FILM WITH TIGERS

grown lired of models representing the vision of

the world imposed on them by artists. That is why

I had the desire to place art lovers face to face

ing" Shakespeare in a new, mod-

ern way.

We placed an accent on moral problems and burnan relationships, says artistic director L. Paksashvill. Shakespeare's main idea was that tyrants often become victims of their violence. This is quite topical in our time. Another premiere based on Shakespeare will be presented soon by the Rustaveli Drama Theatre where Robert Sturus is

tury work of Chinese Classical

literature kept at the Leningrad branch of the Institute of Orien-tal Studies of the USSR Academy

of Sciences. The novel will be re-produced in facsimile by the Pe-king Zhunghun Shuju Publishers.

rehearsing "King Lear". Ramaz Chkhikvadze will take up lead-

The first-night performance of the operatia, "Catherine", has taken place on the sloge of the Moscow Operatia Theatre. Action in the operatia takes place in Paris in 1792 and in 1811. As it often occurs in operatias, the fate of the chief heroine, Catherine, is full of vicisshake the genuine human values — love, duly and loyalty. Their impersonation is Catherine — the Duchess of Danzig — portrayed

A scene from the operette: Catherine — Tatyana Shmyga. Napoleon onaparte - Vladimir Bogachov.

sliudes; at first she was a laundress; later she became a duches gleaming in the surrounding of Emperor Napoleon Bonaparte. The main theme of the operatia is that no calamities or troubles can by popular Soviet actress Tatlana Shmyga. Catherine is a debut on the slage of the Operatia Theatre for art director Yevgeny Radomysiensky, known for his productious of dramatic plays.

Photo by Alikhail Sirokov

# WHAT'S ON!

### February 5-8

### The film is about friendship between beasts and man. It shows that a tamer's word and patience has a beneficial and sooth-ing effect on the instincts of wild

tive and original.

People throng not only to see the great number of tamed beasts but also the interesting

way the tamer behaves on the circus stage. He does not try to

make speciators "sbake with fear". Tigers are his equals. He

is their partner in dynamic siunts which are rather inven-

and "Don Quizote" by Minkus, "Swan Leke" and "The Sleeping Beauty" by Tchsikovsky and "Reymonda" by Glazunov,

work is making a film about ligers at the Riga Circus. Almost twenty tigers from the Ussuri Territory, actually the whole striped collective so pop-

The Latulan television net-

ular in the city, is taking part in the film. The artistic director of the film to Stepan Denisov, the

tiger tamer who has been work-ing at the circus for more than ten years.

At the Moscow Central Artists Club on Krymskaya Embankment, an exhibition of sculpture and graphic sheets of Sergel Geta, Mikhail Pereyaslavets Alexander Rukavishnikov (sculptor): I am not dominated by either previously selected themes or canvases and subjects built up beforehand. All is born spontaneously, as a reaction Sergel Geta (graphic artist): At one point it seemed to me that specialors had what is observed in life, what intrigues me in the

endless stream of impression. Mikhall Pereyaslavets:

Sculpture is like music. It is specific and yet lies on several many planes.







Sergel Geta. "Silence". 
 Mikhnij Pereyaslaveta. "Relay Raca". 
 Alexander Rukevishnikov. "Dmitry Donakel".

\_\_THEATRES \_\_\_ **Bolshol Theatre** (Sverdlov

Sq). 5 — Mussorgsky, 'Boris Godunov" (opera). 6 — Glazu-nov, "Raymonda" (ballet). 7 — Molchanov, 'The Dawns Here Are Quiet" (opera). 8 - Sho-stakovich, "The Golden Age"

Stanislavsky and Nemirovich-Danchenko Musical Theatre (17 Pushkinskaya St). 6 - Strauss, "Der Zigeunerbaron" (operetia). 7-Double-bill: Schubert, "Evening Dances"; Strauss, "Straussiana" (one-act ballets). 8—Rossini, "The Barber of Seville"

Operetta Theatre (6 Pushkinskaya St). 6 — Karayev, "The Flery Gascon". 7 — Strauss, "Die Fledermaus". 8—Gadzhiyev, "A Crossroads",

\_ FILMS \_\_\_

Banzai (France).

About incredible adventures of an insurance agent Cinema: "Khudozliestvenny (14 Arbatskaya Sq); Metro Arappoint of the balskaya,

1. 1. 1. 1.

Everything Begins With Lett (Dovzhenko Film Studios, USE) About young people state

ing life. Cinemas: "Rubin" (76 Nishe gorodskaya St. Metro Ryasal-sky Prospekt; "Sputnik" [15 Soldatskaya St.) Metro Aviano tornava.

### \_ EXHIBITIONS \_

Exhibition Hall. USSR Acad emy of Arts (21 Kropolks skaya SI). Two exhibitions at time. The first features about time. The first features about 200 drawings and paintings by Dmitri Zhilinsky covering a period of more than 30 years of his creative work. The second represents works by Dmitry and Lyudmile Shushkanov. Over 300 Lyudmile Shushkanov. Over 300 items of decorative and applied art made from ceramics, make multilayer glass are on the play. Daily, except Mondays and play. Daily, except Mondays and Tuesdays, noon to 7 p.m. Meters Tuesdays, noon to 7 p.m. Meio Kropotkinskaya. Trolleybus is

-CONCERT HALLS Variety Theatre (2017 bernevskaya, Embankmani)

# MH INFORMATION No. 10

## BUSINESS

### Prospects in Soviet-American trade and economic relations

The session of the working group of the USSR US Commercial Commission, beld in Moscow recently, made it possible to resume, after a long break, discussion on bilateral trade and economic relations. The representatives of both

countries had a frank exchange of views characterized by busi-nesslike approach, said Lionel Olmer, US Undersecretary of Commerce and head of the American delegation, when he addressed the California International Trade Council. Touching upon the possibility of holding new talks in this direction, he

# COMMISSION IN

The session of the Permanent intergovernmental Soviet-Victnameso Commission on Economic and Scientific-Technical Cooperation, held in Hanoi, stressed the successful development of all-round bilateral cooperation. in accordance with the longterm programme for the promotion of economic and scientifictechnical cooperation between the USSR and Vietnam and the decisions of the Economic Summit Conference of the CMEA Member-Countries the main at-tention was paid to raising the effectiveness of work on the pro-lects built and put into opera-tion with Soviet technical assistpower engineering, coal mining, machine-building, agriculture, transport and communications.

noted that they could "stimulate the expansion of trade ties be-tween the two countries". L. Ol-

mer admitted, however, that the prospects for development of Soviet-American relations might

open only on condition that ra-dical changes take place in the stand of the Reagan administra-

As is generally known, the White House is putting up various obstacles along the road of

normalization of contacts with the USSR in this sphere, keeps

valid restrictions on exports of

a wide range of US goods to the Soviet Union.

Taking into account the great importance for the Vietnamese economy of cooperation in oil and gas prospecting and extraction on the continental shelf off South Vietnam, the participants in the session considered measures almed at successful implementation of the first stage of

The sides signed a protocol on goods turnover and payments belween the two countries for 1985, which provides for a further growth of bileteral trade.

## 'TV, Cinema and Radio Equipment-85'

More than 170 organizations and firms from Austria, Belgium, Britain, the GDR, the Fede. ral Republic of Germany, Den-mark, Italy, India, Liechtenstein, the Neiberlands, Poland, the USSR, the USA, Finland, France. Czechoslovakia, Sweden Switzerland, Japan and West Berlin participated in the international exhibition, "TV, Cinema and Radio Equipment-85" held in

The Soviet Union was repre-sented by the Cinema and Pho-to Research institute, the asso-

ciation Ekran, the Mosfilm Stu dlos, and other research and production teams. Of great interest for visitors was the new cine-equipment developed by the Moscow design bureau—the KSV-T camera for underwater shooting. It weighs only 45 kg and can work at temperatures ranging from -2 to +45°C. The camera's original optical system employs a single system of focussing and disphragming. The picture is transmitted dur-ing filming to a monitor on the

CYCLING

l a.m. (every day). The aim of the compett

tions is to prepare Soviet

cyclists for international lour

RACING

Hippodrome (22 Begovaya St). 6 and 8 — Racing and trot-

WEATHER

February 5-8

Moscow, city and

The last month in Moscow

saw temperatures nearly normal

in average, though there was

lwice more snow than usually.

naments in 1985.

ting, 6 p.m. (both days).

Can't Act Otherwise", a concert by Valentina Tolkunova. Cycling Track in Krylatskoye (Metro Molodyozhnaya, bus 229). 5-8 — All-Union competitions. Taking part are: composers Da-vid Ashkenazi, Mark Minkov and poets Yevgeny Dolmatov-sky, Igor Shaferan and artiste Sergei Tolkunov, 6 — "Even a Cat Appreciates a Kind Word", a variety performance, featur-ing Yevgeny Petrosyan, 7, 8 — Variety Performers From Kiev

# in Bersenevskaya".

\_\_SPORTS \_\_

CHESS Hall of Columns. House of Trade Unions, 6 and 8 — World maich. Anatoly Karpov SRI vs Garri Kasparov (USSR). The 50th and 51st mat-thes. 5 p.st. (both days).

cloudy with clear spells. Light snow. Night and day temperatu-res of 16°, 15°C. But later tempe-ICE HOCKEY ratures will gradually drop to Palace of Sport (Luzhniki). 21°, 26°C at night and 13°, 17°C tral Army Club, 6.45 p.m. during the day. It and NE wind,

This is the central match in the USSR championship as only these two teams are the real challengers.

TRANSPORT HOURS

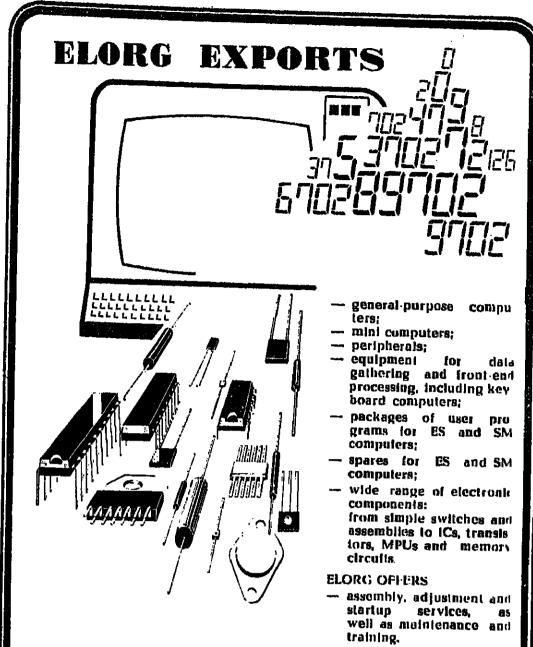
Metro 6 a.m. to 1 a.m. Fara 5 kopeks. Trolleybuses 6 a.m. to 1 a.m. Fare 4 kopeks. Buses & a.m. to 1 a.m. Fare 5 kopeks. Frams 5.30 a.m. to 1.30 a.m. Fare 3 kopaks. Taxis 24-hour service. Twenty kopeks on the meter to begin, plus 20 kopeks per kilometre.

Ordering a cab 24-hour service. Telephone 125-00-00.

Communal cabs (over 40 routes in the city)

a.m. jo 9 p.m. Fare 15 kopeks.

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USSR. 121200, Moscow Sennayo Pi Telephone: 205-00-33 Telex: 411380

# () ELDRG

### Intourist news

The turbo-vessel, "Maxim Gorky" which is the llagship of the Sovict passenger fleet of the Black Sea Shipping Company, is on a round-the-world voyage. It accommodales six hundred tourisls now. For ten years, the "Ma-xim Gorky" has been operating under a contract with the West German travelling litm Necker-mann, which has extended its hire of the ship by another five

Soviet ocean-going liners call at ports on all continents, as they have now an unlimited satting arcas, says Vladislav Pelukhov, Chairman of the All-Union Associailon Morpasiiot.

This year, we will open a new (the eleventh) line to Tunis The

# Orders for ships

Shipbuilders from Stralsund the GDR, have handed over to Soviet customers a freezer trawler-seiner of a new type, while those of Uljanik, Yugoslavia, a ferry for carrying passengers, motor and railway cars. It will be a good addition to the ferry fleet of the Caspian Shipping Company.

By order of the USSR the Prinish joint-stock company Wartsila is building one of the world's higgest calamaran-type floating cranes to assembly bit drilling rigs.

The delivery of new ships to our country is envisaged by the contracts, of V/O Sudoimport and its partners in the GDR. Yugoslavia and Pinland

## From the tropics to the Arctic

number of our passengers is growing. Our comfortable liner, the "Alexander Pushkin", will be salling between Viadvostok and Kamchaika route. Motor ves-sels, the "Byelorussia", "Azer-baijan", and "Gruzio" will convey participants and guests of 12th World Youth and Students Festival from Burope, Africa, and Latin America to the Soviet Union USSR tourisis will go on more than eighty foreign lours. On the 40th anniversary of the victory in the Great Patriolic War, war veterans will be taken to places of battle giory. If they board the motor vessel, the "Admiral Nakhi-

cities on the Black Sea, the 'Ma-tia Yermolova' will carry them to battle scenes on the Baltic coast, while the motor vessel "Klavdiya Yelanskaya" will loilow the toules of the ailled convoys in the Barents Sea. On board the "Dmiliy Shostakovich" passengers—peace activists from many countries—will cruise the Black Sea.

data

The turbo-vesser, "Maxim Gorky", ofter completing its round-the-world voyage, will call at its port of registration on the Black Sea. Odessa, from where it will take another group of toutists on on Arctic cruise to the Splizbeigen, the edge of the

### **Philately**

Venus · Halley project .

The USSR Ministry of Communications has issued a 5-kopek stamp commensurating the international Vega project (almod at studying Venus and Halley's comet; and the Soviet Union's par-



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